



**UTM**  
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MALAYSIA

School of  
Professional and  
Continuing  
Education  
(SPACE)

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**FINAL EXAMINATION / PEPERIKSAAN AKHIR  
SEMESTER I – SESSION 2022 / 2023  
PROGRAM KERJASAMA**

COURSE CODE : DDWG 2523  
KOD KURSUS

COURSE NAME : FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING 2  
NAMA KURSUS PERAKAUNAN KEWANGAN 2

YEAR / PROGRAMME : 2 DDWG  
TAHUN / PROGRAM

DURATION : 2 HOURS 30 MINUTES  
TEMPOH 2 JAM 30 MINIT

DATE : DECEMBER 2022 / JANUARY 2023  
TARIKH DISEMBER 2022 / JANUARI 2023

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INSTRUCTION : Answer all questions in the answer booklet provided.  
ARAHAN [Jawab semua soalan di dalam buku jawapan yang disediakan.]

(You are required to write your name and your college's name on your answer script)  
(Pelajar dikehendaki tuliskan nama dan nama kolej pada skrip jawapan)

|                                   |   |       |
|-----------------------------------|---|-------|
| NAME / NAMA PELAJAR               | : | ..... |
| I.C NO. / NO. K/PENGENALAN        | : | ..... |
| YEAR / COURSE<br>TAHUN / KURSUS   | : | ..... |
| COLLEGE NAME<br>NAMA KOLEJ        | : | ..... |
| LECTURER'S NAME<br>NAMA PENSYARAH | : | ..... |

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This examination paper consists of 9 pages including the cover.  
Kertas soalan ini mengandungi 9 muka surat termasuk kulit hadapan.



## PUSAT PRGORAM KERJASAMA

### PETIKAN DARIPADA PERATURAN AKADEMIK ARAHAN AM – PENYELEWENGAN AKADEMIK

#### 1. SALAH LAKU SEMASA PEPERIKSAAN

1.1. Pelajar tidak boleh melakukan mana-mana salah laku peperiksaan seperti berikut :-

- 1.1.1. memberi dan/atau menerima dan/atau memiliki sebarang maklumat dalam bentuk elektronik, bercetak atau apa jua bentuk lain yang tidak dibenarkan semasa berlangsungnya peperiksaan sama ada di dalam atau di luar Dewan/Bilik Peperiksaan melainkan dengan kebenaran Ketua Pengawas; atau
- 1.1.2. menggunakan maklumat yang diperoleh seperti di atas bagi tujuan menjawab soalan peperiksaan; atau
- 1.1.3. menipu atau cuba untuk menipu atau berkelakuan mengikut cara yang boleh ditafsirkan sebagai menipu semasa berlangsungnya peperiksaan; atau
- 1.1.4. lain-lain salah laku yang ditetapkan oleh Universiti (seperti membuat bising, mengganggu pelajar lain, mengganggu Pengawas menjalankan tugasnya).

#### 2. HUKUMAN SALAH LAKU PEPERIKSAAN

2.1. Sekiranya pelajar didapati telah melakukan pelanggaran mana-mana peraturan peperiksaan ini, setelah diperakurkan oleh Jawatankuasa Peperiksaan Fakulti dan disabitkan kesalahannya, Senat boleh mengambil tindakan dari mana-mana satu yang berikut :-

- 2.1.1. memberi markah SIFAR (0) bagi keseluruhan keputusan peperiksaan kursus yang berkenaan (termasuk kerja kursus); atau
- 2.1.2. memberi markah SIFAR (0) bagi semua kursus yang didaftarkan pada semester tersebut.

2.2. Jawatankuasa Akademik Fakulti boleh mencadangkan untuk diambil tindakan tatatertib mengikut peruntukan Akta Universiti dan Kolej Universiti, 1971, Kaedah-kaedah Universiti Teknologi Malaysia (Tatatertib Pelajar-pelajar), 1999 bergantung kepada tahap kesalahan yang dilakukan oleh pelajar.

2.3. Pelajar yang didapati melakukan kesalahan kali kedua akan diambil tindakan seperti di perkara dan dicadang untuk diambil tindakan tatatertib mengikut peruntukan Akta Universiti dan Kolej Universiti, 1971, Kaedah-kaedah Universiti Teknologi Malaysia (Tatatertib Pelajar-pelajar), 1999.

Answer ALL questions.

[Jawab SEMUA soalan.]

(TOTAL 100 marks)

[JUMLAH 100 markah]

Q1. At 1 July 2021 TCS Photo Club had the following assets and liabilities: [Pada 1 Julai 2021 Kelab Foto TCS mempunyai aset-aset dan liabiliti-liabiliti berikut:]

- Shop premises [Premis kedai] RM20,000
- Equipment at book value [Peralatan pada nilai buku] RM5,200
- Souvenir shop trade payables [Pembiayaan niaga kedai cenderamata] RM3,380
- Inventories [Inventori] RM2,340
- Subscriptions [Yuran]: in arrear [tertunggak] RM210; in advance [terdahulu] RM380
- Utility bills accrued [Bil utiliti terakruj] RM750.

A summary of the receipts and payments for the year ended 30 June 2022 was: [Ringkasan penerimaan dan pembayaran untuk tahun berakhir 30 Jun 2022 adalah:]

| RECEIPTS AND PAYMENT ACCOUNT [AKAUN PENERIMAAN DAN PEMBAYARAN] |            |  |            |
|--|------------|--|------------|
| Description  | Amt.(RM)   | Description                              | Amt.(RM)   |
| [Butiran]  | [Jum.(RM)] | [Butiran]                                | [Jum.(RM)] |
| Bank balance b/d [baki bank b/b]                               | 1,660      | Utility bills [Bil-bil utiliti]          | 1,500      |
| Souvenir sales [Jualan cenderamata]                            | 8,860      | Shop men's wages [Upah pekerja kedai]    | 2,400      |
| Subscriptions received [Yuran diterima]                        | 7,220      | Shop creditors [Pembiayaan kedai]        | 4,160      |
| Competition fees [Yuran pertandingan]                          | 9,060      | Shop purchases [Belian untuk kedai]      | 2,160      |
| Hire of equipment [Sewa peralatan]                             | 2,500      | Purchase of equipment [Belian peralatan] | 7,500      |
|  |            | Cost of competition [Kos pertandingan]   | 8,550      |
|  |            | Travelling expenses [Belanja perjalanan] | 1,020      |
|  |            | Balance c/d [Baki h/b]                   | 2,010      |
|  | 29,300     |  | 29,300     |

The club has the following balances at the end of the year: [Kelab tersebut mempunyai baki-baki berikut pada akhir tahun:]

- Inventories [Inventori] RM2,560
- Shop trade payables [Pembiayaan niaga kedai] RM2,980
- Subscriptions [Yuran]: in arrear [tertunggak] RM190; in advance [terdahulu] RM230
- Utility bills in arrear [Bil-bil utiliti tertunggak] RM540;
- Office salaries outstanding [Gaji pejabat tertunggak] RM3,500.

Additional information: [Maklumat tambahan:]

Depreciation on the equipment is 10% per annum using reducing balance method. No depreciation is charged on the new equipment and its premises. [Susutnilai ke atas peralatan

ialah 10% setahun menggunakan kaedah baki berkurangan. Tiada susut nilai dikenakan ke atas peralatan baru dan premis milik kelab.]

**Required: [Dikehendaki:]**

- a. Prepare the souvenir shop Trading Account for the year ended 30 June 2022.

[Sediakan Akaun Perdagangan kedai cenderamata bagi tahun berakhir 30 Jun 2022.] (6m)

- b. Prepare the Income and Expenditure Account for the year ended 30 June 2022.

[Sediakan Akaun Pendapatan dan Perbelanjaan bagi tahun berakhir 30 Jun 2022.] (12m)

- c. State **TWO** main differences between a club and a business entity.

[Nyatakan **DUA** perbezaan utama di antara kelab dan entiti perniagaan.] (2m)

(Total [Jumlah] 20m)

- Q2.** The following information was taken from KYJ Company's record for the year ended 31 March 2022. [Maklumat berikut telah dipetik daripada buku catatan Syarikat KYJ bagi tahun berakhir 31 Mac 2022.]

|  | RM        |
|--|-----------|
| Capital [Modal]  | 927,800   |
| Opening inventory: [Inventori Awal]  |           |
| Raw materials [Bahan mentah]   | 45,950    |
| Work in progress [Kerja dalam proses]  | 33,550    |
| Finished goods [Barang-barang siap]  | 57,650    |
| Factory Building at cost [Bangunan Kilang pada kos]  | 700,000   |
| Plant and Machinery [Loji dan Mesin]   | 298,000   |
| Accumulated Depreciation - Plant and Machinery<br>[Susut nilai Terkumpul - Loji dan Mesin]       | 107,280   |
| Furniture and Fittings [Perabot dan Lekapan]   | 37,000    |
| Accumulated Depreciation - Furniture & Fittings<br>[Susut nilai Terkumpul - Perabot & Lengkapan] | 5,550     |
| Trade receivables [Penghutang niaga]   | 44,000    |
| Trade payables [Pembiutang niaga]  | 34,500    |
| Sales [Jualan]   | 1,677,600 |
| Purchase of raw materials [Belian bahan mentah]  | 309,200   |
| Carriage inwards (raw materials) [Angkutan masuk (bahan mentah)]                                 | 3,200     |
| Carriage outwards [Angkutan keluar]  | 2,700     |

|  |         |
|--|---------|
| Wages [Upah]   | 125,300 |
| Machine maintenance expenses [Belanja penyelenggaraan mesin] | 15,000  |
| Advertising [Pengiklanan]                                    | 30,000  |
| General expenses [Belanja am]                                | 20,000  |
| Water and electricity [Air dan elektrik]                     | 65,000  |
| Bad debt [Hutang lapuk]                                      | 4,000   |

**Additional information: [Maklumat tambahan:]**

i. Closing inventory [Inventori akhir]

RM

|                                       |        |
|---------------------------------------|--------|
| Raw materials [Bahan mentah]          | 35,000 |
| Work-in-progress [Kerja dalam proses] | 29,000 |
| Finished goods [Barang-barang siap]   | 48,000 |

ii. Wages are to be apportioned based on the number of workers: [Upah perlu dibahagikan mengikut bilangan pekerja;]

|                                  |    |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Supervisor [Penyelia]            | 5  |
| Factory workers [Pekerja kilang] | 30 |

iii. Accrued water and electricity amounted to RM2,000 and 90% of water and electricity is to be regarded as factory cost. [Air dan elektrik terakru berjumlah RM2,000 dan 90% daripada air dan elektrik diiktiraf sebagai kos kilang.]

iv. Company decided the following depreciation expenses on non-current assets [Syarikat memutuskan belanja susutnilai aset bukan semasa berikut:]

- Plant and machinery : 20% per annum using the reducing balance method [Loji dan mesin: 20% setahun menggunakan kaedah baki berkurangan]
- Furniture and fittings : 10% using straight line method [Perabot dan Lengkapan: 10% menggunakan kaedah garis lurus]
- Factory Building at cost is not to be depreciated [Bangunan Kilang pada kos tidak disusutnilaikan]

v. The allowance for doubtful debts should be created at 2%. [Peruntukan hutang ragu perlu diwujudkan pada kadar 2%.]

**Required: [Dikehendaki:]**

- a. Prepare the Manufacturing Account for the year ended 31 March 2022.

[Sediakan Akaun Pengilangan bagi tahun berakhir 31 Mac 2022.]

(13m)

b. Prepare the Income Statement for the year ended 31 March 2022.

[Sediakan Penyata Pendapatan bagi tahun berakhir 31 Mac 2022.] (10m)

c. Describe the difference between manufacturing business activities and trading business activities.

[Terangkan perbezaan di antara aktiviti syarikat pengilangan dan aktiviti syarikat perdagangan.] (2m)

(Total [Jumlah] 25m)

**Q3.** The following is the trial balance of UIC Berhad as at 31 December 2021. [Berikut adalah imbalan duga UIC Berhad pada 31 December 2021.]

|  | Debit (RM) | Credit (RM) |
|--|------------|-------------|
| 10% Loan Notes [10% Nota Pinjaman]                       |            | 300,000     |
| 10% Preference Share Capital [10% Modal Saham Keutamaan] |            | 200,000     |
| Ordinary Share Capital [Modal Saham Biasa]               |            | 700,000     |
| Goodwill at Cost [Muhibbah pada Kos]                     | 255,000    |             |
| Share Premium [Premium Saham]                            |            | 100,000     |
| Retained Earnings [Pendapatan Tertahan]                  |            | 43,200      |
| Building at Cost [Bangunan pada Kos]                     | 1,050,000  |             |
| Equipment at Cost [Peralatan pada Kos]                   | 120,000    |             |
| Motor Vehicles at Cost [Kenderaan pada Kos]              | 172,000    |             |
| Accumulated Depreciation [Susutnilai Terkumpul]          |            |             |
| - Building [Bangunan]                                    |            | 100,000     |
| - Equipment [Peralatan]                                  |            | 24,000      |
| - Motor Vehicles [Kenderaan bermotor]                    |            | 51,600      |
| Inventory as at [Inventori pada] 1 January 2021          | 84,900     |             |
| Purchases / Sales [Belian / Jualan]                      | 439,100    | 1,022,000   |
| Carriage Inwards [Angkutan Masuk]                        | 6,200      |             |
| Salaries and Wages [Gaji dan Upah]                       | 192,400    |             |
| Directors Salaries [Gaji Pengarah]                       | 123,000    |             |
| Motor Expenses [Belanja Kenderaan]                       | 3,120      |             |
| Rates and Insurances [Kadar dan Insurans]                | 8,690      |             |
| General Expenses [Belanja Am]                            | 5,600      |             |
| Loan Notes Interest [Faedah Nota Pinjaman]               | 15,000     |             |

|   |                  |                  |
|---|------------------|------------------|
| Trade Receivable/Trade Payables<br><i>[Penghutang Niaga / Pembiutang Niaga]</i>     | 186,100          | 113,700          |
| Bank  | 8,390            |                  |
| Interim Ordinary Dividend Paid<br><i>[Dividen Interim atas Bayaran Saham Biasa]</i> | 35,000           |                  |
| General reserve <i>[Rizab am]</i>   |                  | 50,000           |
|   | <u>2,704,500</u> | <u>2,704,500</u> |

**Additional information: *[Maklumat tambahan:]***

- i. Inventory at 31 December 2021 is values at RM91,400. *[Inventori pada 31 Disember 2021 ialah RM91,400.]*
- ii. Depreciation on building is RM10,000, motor vehicles is RM18,000 and equipment is RM12,000. Goodwill did not suffer any diminution in value. *[Susutnilai ke atas bangunan RM10,000, kenderaan bermotor ialah RM18,000, dan peralatan RM12,000. Muhibbah tidak mengalami sebarang pengurangan pada nilainya.]*
- iii. The preference share dividend is outstanding at the end of the year and the last half years interest on the loan notes has not been paid. *[Dividen saham keutamaan tertunggak pada hujung tahun dan faedah ke atas nota pinjaman masih tidak dibayar untuk tempoh setengah tahun.]*
- iv. The corporation tax on this year profit is RM50,000. *[Cukai korporat ke atas keuntungan tahunan semasa adalah RM50,000.]*
- v. The directors proposed to declare a final ordinary dividend of 10% and transfer RM10,000 to general reserves. *[Pengarah-pengarah bercadang mengisyiharkan 10% dividen akhir ke atas saham biasa dan RM10,000 dipindah kepada rizab am.]*

**Required: *[Dikehendaki:]***

- a. Prepare a Statement of Comprehensive Income for the year ended 31 December 2021.  
*[Sediakan Penyata Pendapatan Komprehensif bagi tahun berakhir 31 Disember 2021.]*  
**(13m)**
- b. Prepare a Statement of Financial Position as at 31 December 2021.  
*[Sediakan Penyata Kedudukan Kewangan pada 31 Disember 2021.]*  
**(13m)**

- c. Explain the main similarities and differences between ordinary shares and preference shares.

[Terangkan persamaan dan perbezaan utama di antara saham biasa dan saham keutamaan.] (4m)

(Total [Jumlah] 30m)

- Q4.** KTT and PIT have been in partnership for several years. They are agreed to dissolve their partnership on 31 July 2022. The partnership had the following assets and liabilities: [KTT dan PIT telah berada dalam perkongsian selama beberapa tahun. Mereka bersetuju untuk menamatkan perkongsian pada 31 Julai 2022. Perkongsian tersebut mempunyai aset dan liabiliti seperti berikut:]

|                                      | RM     |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Machinery [Mesin]                    | 72,000 |
| Motor vehicles [Kenderaan bermotor]  | 56,000 |
| Inventory [Inventori]                | 860    |
| Trade payables [Penghutang niaga]    | 680    |
| Trade receivables [Pembiutang niaga] | 2,500  |
| Bank                                 | 2,334  |

The Capital Account balances were:

[Baki akaun modal adalah:]

|     | RM      |
|-----|---------|
| KTT | 102,638 |
| PIT | 30,376  |

**Additional information: [Maklumat tambahan:]**

- The machinery was sold for RM35,000 by cash. [Mesin dijual secara tunai pada RM35,000.]
- A vehicle with a net book value of RM24,000 was taken over by PIT for RM20,000. [Sebuah kenderaan dengan nilai buku bersih sebanyak RM24,000 telah diambil alih oleh PIT pada RM20,000.]
- The remaining vehicles were sold for RM25,000 and inventory was sold for RM500 cash. [Baki kenderaan telah dijual pada RM25,000 dan inventori dijual pada RM500 tunai.]

- iv. The discounts received from creditors totaling RM60 for full settlement of amount owed to them. [*Diskaun diterima oleh pembiutang berjumlah RM60 untuk penyelesaian penuh jumlah hutang kepada mereka.*]
- v. Trade receivables paid RM2,300 in full settlement. [*Penghutang niaga membuat bayaran RM2,300 untuk penyelesaian penuh.*]
- vi. The cost of dissolution was RM4,500. [*Kos pembubaran sebanyak RM4,500.*]
- vii. Profits and losses are to be shared in the ratio of KTT 3 : PIT 1. [*Keuntungan dan kerugian akan dikongsi dengan nisbah KTT 3 : PIT 1*]

Required: [*Dikehendaki:*]

- a. Prepare the Realization Account.

[*Sediakan Akaun Realisasi.*] (12m)

- b. Prepare the Capital Account and Bank Account.

[*Sediakan Akaun Modal dan Akaun Bank.*] (11m)

- c. List **TWO** conditions outlined by the Partnership Act which give rise to the partnership dissolution notice.

[*Senaraikan **DUA** keadaan yang telah digariskan oleh Akta Perkongsian yang menyebabkan kewujudan notis pembubaran perkongsian.*] (2m)

(Total [Jumlah] 25m)

- END OF QUESTIONS [SOALAN TAMAT] -