



**KOLEJ YAYASAN PELAJARAN JOHOR
ONLINE FINAL EXAMINATION**

COURSE NAME : CULTURE STUDIES
COURSE CODE : DCA 1093
EXAMINATION : DECEMBER 2021
DURATION : 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

1. This question paper consists of **FOUR (4)** parts:
PART A (15 Marks)
PART B (15 Marks)
PART C (50 Marks)
PART D (20 Marks)
2. Please refer to the detailed instructions in this question paper.
3. Students are allowed to refer to resources such as lecture notes, books, internet or any other relevant resources.
4. Answer ALL questions in the answer sheet which is A4 size paper (or other paper with the consent of the relevant lecturer).
5. Write your details as follows in the upper left corner for each answer sheet:
 - i. Student Full Name
 - ii. Identification Card (I/C)No.
 - iii. Class Section
 - iv. Course Code
 - v. Course Name
 - vi. Lecturer Name
6. Each answer sheet must have a page number written at the bottom right corner.
7. Answers should be handwritten, neat and clear.

DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO

*This examination paper consists of **12** printed pages including front page*

PART A

This part consists of **FIFTEEN (15)** questions.

Answer **ALL** in the Answer Sheet.

1. Who is Rama?
 - A Ramayana.
 - B Thai's king.
 - C Military dictator in Thailand.
 - D Immigrant who lives in Thailand.

2. Identify the statement that is **TRUE** about France.
 - A France is the second largest country in Europe, after Russia.
 - B France is an absolute monarchy country where the freedom of religion is preserved.
 - C *La Fete de Morts* is celebrated for one and a half weeks starting near the end of October.
 - D *Mitasses* is a traditional garment of France which a knee length cotton or linen shirt and considered as an undergarment.

3.

- Produced by churning process of milk.
 - Used in not only making baked goods, but also a variety of sauce such as béchamel.
 - French even buried them during medieval time.

Figure 1

From the information given in Figure 1, what could be the ingredient?

- A Butter.
- B *Escargot*.
- C *Foei gras*.
- D Red wine.

- 4.
- National garment for Thai's men.
 - Can be worn with both western-style and Thai-style pants.
 - Invented for the king in 1979, which become popular among ordinary people later on.

Figure 2

Based on the statement given in Figure 2, name the Thai's garment that the statement referring to?

- A *Sinh*.
 - B *Pha Nung*.
 - C *Chong Kraben*.
 - D *Phraratchathan*.
5. What is *Thawb*?
- A Ankle-long shirt worn by Arab's male.
 - B A traditional game of hide-and-see combined with tag.
 - C Saudi Arabia's one and only secular celebration to remember the founding of Saudi Arabia in 1932.
 - D Saudi Arabia's biggest folks and cultural festival takes place for two weeks each February in Janadriyah.
- 6.
- This celebration was celebrated by Filipinos every 11th to 15th of May every year in Lucban, Quezon.
 - It is a thanksgiving celebration for bountiful harvest of the town.
 - It is also as a tribute to San Isidro Labrador, the patron saint for farmers.

Figure 3

The statement in Figure 3 is referring to a particular celebration that is celebrated in the Philippines. What is the celebration?

- A *Sinulog*.
- B *Pahiyas*.
- C *Ati-atihan*.
- D *Panagbenga*.

7. What is German's *wurst* that is made from congealed blood of pig or cow and contains fillers like meat, fat, bread or oatmeal, which is eaten cold?
- A *Blutwurst*.
 - B *Leberwurst*.
 - C *Knockwurst*
 - D *Bregenwurst*.
8. Who is Raden Ajeng Kartini?
- A The president of Indonesia.
 - B A pioneer in the emancipation of Indonesian women.
 - C A man who kept urging Bung Karno and Bung Hatta to immediately declare independence of Indonesia.
 - D A mythological animal represented by a lion who is a protector spirit and enemy of *Rangda*, the demon queen.
9. Based on the Filipino's superstitions, predict what will ever happen if a black butterfly is lingering around a person?
- A One can become crazy.
 - B One of the relative of that person just died.
 - C One will possess bad luck for the whole year.
 - D It can cause the early death of one's parents.
10. Find the meaning of *Truffles*?
- A A celebration of women's day taking place all over Italy.
 - B A pungent, elusive fungus which one of the most expensive and coveted food ever existed.
 - C No-bake parfait with layer of soft, sweetened mascarpone cheese and coffee-soaked ladyfinger.
 - D A week long cultural festival takes place in Florence, Italy which is program of art, music, wine and cuisine.

11. What is *Hanamichi*?

- A Geisha quarters.
- B Cherry blossom festival.
- C The dancer of *Bon Odori*.
- D Fermented soybean paste.

12.

- Traditional *wurst* of Southern Germany.
- Made from veal and bacon, flavored with parsley, onion, lemon and cardamom.

Figure 4

What is the type of *wurst* that the information in Figure 4 referring to?

- A *Bratwurst*.
- B *Bockwurst*.
- C *Knackwurst*.
- D *Weisswurst*.

13. When does Korean celebrate Black Day?

- A 14th April.
- B 14th March.
- C 14th January.
- D 14th February.

14. When do the Russians celebrate Christmas?

- A 1st January.
- B 7th January.
- C 25th December.
- D 31st December.

15. Identify the **TRUE** statement about Russia.

- A Russian didn't have patriotism in them.
- B Russian family live as an extended family.
- C Russian practices Catholic instead of Orthodox Christian.
- D Russian bordering to United Kingdom and China to the south.

[15 MARKS]

PART B

This part consists of **FIFTEEN (15)** questions.

Please state **True (T)** for the correct statement and **False (F)** for the wrong one.

Answer **ALL** in the Answer Sheet.

1. Thailand is a country located in Southeast Asia and ranks number twelve as the most populated country all over the world.
2. Sturgeon roe is a primary and crucially produce in France, made from fermented grape juices with active yeast.
3. *Gougeres* are bite-sized puffs made from choux pastry, contain eggs, flours, water and butter.
4. In Thailand, the people believe that there is a Rice Goddess called *Amaterasu* in which if properly worshipped, this deity would rewards the farmer with prosperity and good health.
5. *Adobo* made from sesame seeds, which are hulled, toasted and ground, is an essential to all Mediterranean as well as much of Arabic foods.
6. *Barong Tagalog*, the national outfit of Filipino men, is initially made from *jusi* of pineapple fabric called "*pina*".
7. *Dirndl*, the female outfit for Germany, is originally a dress worn by maids and servant, come from the word "*dirn*" which means "maid".
8. In West-Timor, still a part of Indonesia make maize as the staple diet instead of rice or sago.
9. In the Philippines, *adobo* refers to a chicken or pork braised in garlic, soy sauce and vinegar and cooked until dry.

10. In Italian culture, the word “*ballu tundu*” evokes images of a frenzied spinning dance traditionally played at weddings.
11. In Japan, *Geisha* is referring to traditional female entertainers which are usually being misunderstood as prostitutes.
12. *Mensch Argere Dich Nicht* is a traditional German’s game developed in 1907 and became famous during World War I.
13. *Hanbok* is the traditional Korean attire worn daily up until just 100 years ago.
14. Symbolising women’s equality, most people in Russia refer to International Women’s Day just as “the 8th of March”.
15. *Borcsh* is known as soup in Russia made from beet and meat, usually served with sour cream.

[15 MARKS]

PART C

This part consists of **TEN (10)** questions.

Answer **ALL** in the Answer Sheet.

QUESTION 1

Indonesia is made up of over 17,000 islands with strong Hindu, Dutch, Portuguese, Chinese and Middle Eastern influence. The country is one massive colorful fabric of different races, languages, ethnicities: over 300 ethnic groups are united under the mighty Indonesian archipelago. This is also true for the food, one of the most vibrant and colorful cuisines in the world, full of intense flavors.

Describe **three (3)** foods originated from Indonesia.

(6 marks)

QUESTION 2

In Indonesia, amongst the economically disadvantaged in society, it is often hard for parents to make enough money to feed their family, so toys are often quite simple or something that has been made by the parents, which are usually made from the source that they can get for free from nature.

Identify **two (2)** traditional games in Indonesia.

(4 marks)

QUESTION 3

In Japan, there are more than 300,000 traditional *matsuri*, which means “festival” in Japanese, and they are very different from area to area. Normally, a *matsuri* is sponsored by a local shrine or temple and is organized by the local community.

Distinguish **three (3)** famous *matsuri* in Japan.

(6 marks)

QUESTION 4

Japanese cuisine encompasses the regional and traditional foods of Japan, which have developed through centuries of political, economic, and social changes. Japan's food became increasingly well known for more than just Sushi and Ramen, it has started to eclipse famous foodie destination like Italy and France.

Based on your understanding about Japanese culture, explain another instances to the foods originated from Japan?

(6 marks)

QUESTION 5

Filipino food may not be as famous as that of its Thai and Vietnamese neighbors. But with more than 7,000 islands and a colorful history, this archipelago has some delicious dishes of its own. Blessed with an abundance of seafood, tropical fruits and creative cooks, there's more to Filipino food than the mind-boggling *balut* (duck embryo).

Describe any **three (3)** foods that belong to Filipinos.

(6 marks)

QUESTION 6

With an Animist, pre-colonial past (with likely Hindu-Buddhist influences), followed by a major conversion into Christianity, Filipinos claim ownership of a very interesting, diverse mix of beliefs.

Based on your understanding about Filipino's superstitions, provide **three (3)** examples with the reasons of their belief.

(6 marks)

QUESTION 7

In recent years South Korea has become better known for its technology than its food. However, thanks to delicacies like *kimchi*, which has become a global sensation, things are beginning to change.

Describe any **three (3)** famous Korean foods.

(6 marks)

QUESTION 8

Every culture has its own dining etiquette that reflects its people's values, customs, and civility. Parents often teach their children discipline through family meals and the ways of eating that improve satisfaction, whether they realise it or not. Good table manners bring peace to everyone enjoying the meal and allow you to genuinely savour the diversity of delicious flavours together, according to Koreans.

Based on your understanding of Korean culture, list down **four (4)** Korean do's and don'ts dining etiquette

(4 marks)

QUESTION 9

Games that have been passed down over many years can tell us a lot about a culture. Through playing French games, one can learn about how the French enjoy spending time, the ways in which they connect with friends and family and what things they consider important enough to continue to share with each new generation.

Discuss **two (2)** traditional games originated from France.

(4 marks)

QUESTION 10

Food is, without a doubt, one of the most iconic aspects of France. This is evidenced by the huge assortment of its famous dishes that can be seen on restaurant menus all over the world.

Based on your understanding about French culture, explain briefly one of the luxury food originated from French.

(2 marks)

[50 MARKS]

PART D

This part consists of **TWO (2)** questions.

Answer **ALL** in the Answer Sheet.

QUESTION 1

Japan is not often associated with a sports culture by other countries around the world. This is probably due to many other perceptions of the country that outweigh this culture, and possibly rightfully so. Whether that be technological development, a unique culture dating back thousands of years, or even video games and anime.

Discuss **five (5)** traditional sports in Japan.

(10 marks)

QUESTION 2

Korea has a rich and unique culture and this is best seen through the various festivals held throughout the year. Embracing traditional & modern culture, nature, history, weather, music, lifestyles, and more. There certainly is a festival for everything in Korea.

Explain in detail **five (5)** festivals in Korea.

(10 marks)

[20 MARKS]

END OF QUESTION PAPER